

December 23, 2021

Mr. Jason & Henry Eng

10850 Concession Road 4 Uxbridge, Ontario L0E 1T0

#### Re: Legalization of Existing Soil Mixing Operation 10850 Concession Road 4, Township of Uxbridge, Region of Durham Traffic Impact Study

CGE Transportation Consulting is pleased to submit this Traffic Impact Study for the existing soil mixing operation located at 10850 Concession Road 4, in the Township of Uxbridge – Region of Durham.

Based on a comprehensive review, the study concludes that the low site traffic generated by the existing development can be accommodated by the existing transportation network, no roadway improvements are required. The site accesses can adequately support existing and future traffic operations.

Should you have any questions regarding this study, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Yours truly,

## **CGE TRANSPORTATION CONSULTING**

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Casey Ge, P.Eng. President

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# **1.0** INTRODUCTION

CGE Transportation Consulting was retained by Jason and Henry Eng to prepare a Traffic Impact Studyin support of a Zoning By-Law Amendment application to legalize an existing soil mixing operation located at 10850 Concession Road 4 in the Township of Uxbridge, Region of Durham.

### **Existing Site Description:**

The site is bounded byConcession Road 4 to the east, Concession Road 3 to the west andrural areas to the north and south. The site is currently zoned as Rural *Zone (RU)* and *Environmental Protection Zone*.

The location of the development is illustrated in Figure 1.

### **Description of Existing Use:**

The existing operation imports compost and manure for the purpose of mixing the products. It also stockpiles the materials, exports, and delivers the finished product to local farms, greenhouses and a limited number of garden centers. It is our understanding that a proportion of the finished product is also utilized on the current farming operation on the subject property.

The operations comprise of approximately 1.7 hectares, or 4.2 acres, of the total land area of 38.5 hectares. Approximately 30,000 to a maximum of 40,000 cubic yards/year are delivered to and from the site.Vehicular access to the soil mixing site is via an existing full movement unimproved laneway entrance connection to Concession Road 4.

In addition to the soil mixing operations, the subject property includes a single detached dwelling unit with an ancillary barn. Access to this unit is via an existing unimproved driveway connection to Concession Road 4.

The site plan is provided in **Figure 2**.

#### Scope of Work:

The purpose of the study is to determine:

- The expected trips generation by the existing use at typical and maximum operations.
- The impacts of the trips generated on the adjacent Concession Road 4.
- Road functions, geometrics and design at the site access and adjacent Concession Road 4 roadway.

## Figure 1 Site Location



Source: Durham Region Maps (N.T.S)

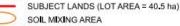
Figure 2 SitePlan



Date: 2021-12-08 File: 10745 Existing Conditions 2021\_12\_08.dgn



LEGEND



PROPOSED RESTORATION AREA
 SWM OVERFLOW POND (CONCEPTUAL ALTERNATIVES)
 STONE RETAINING WALLS (CONCEPTUAL LOCATION)

Source: Alr photography from First Base Solutions Inc., 2019 Image Digitized from: Fig 4 - Mitigation Birks Natural Heritage Consultans EXISTING CONDITIONS & CONCEPT PLAN

10850 CONCESSION 4 UXBRIDGE TOWNSHIP REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF DURHAM

(Not to Scale)

# 2.0 TRAFFIC OPERATIONS AND TRIP GENERATION

## **2.1 Concession Road 4**

Concession Road 4 is a two-lane Municipal Road with a posted speed limit of 50 km/h.

It is noted that current traffic patterns have been affected by COVID-19 and "social distancing" measures. This analysis examined the historical AADT in the vicinity of the site and applied the growth rate to the most recent and available pre-pandemic turning movement counts at the Concession Road 4 and Sandford Road (R.R. 11).

Traffic data for the Concession Road 4 and Sandford Road (R.R. 11) intersection obtained from the Region of Durham was performed on November 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013. The roadway AM peak hour and PM peak hour occurred at 7:30 a.m. and 5:15 p.m., respectively. The volumes can be found in the appendix.

The average annual background growth calculated using historical AADT along Sandford Road (R.R. 11) is 1.33%. These calculations can be found in the appendix. For a conservative analysis, a 2% p.a. growth rate was applied to the turning movement counts to estimate existing 2021 conditions as well as ultimate 2031 conditions. The volumes coming from and towards north have been conservatively carried through to the subject site frontage along Concession Road 4 to establish the volumes for analysis. The northbound and southbound peak hour traffic volumes are summarized below.

Concession Road 4										
Location	Year	North	bound	Southbound						
		AM	PM	AM	PM					
	2013	21	64	62	24					
Operation Laneway	2021	25	75	72	28					
Entrance	2031	30	91	88	35					

## Table 1Traffic Volumes – Concession Road 4

## **2.2 TRIP GENERATION**

The Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) publishes trip-generation information in the authoritativereference *Trip Generation Manual*. This information is based on empirical data for avariety of land uses that do not include soil mixing operations. Accordingly, trip-generation calculations reflect the operational information provided by the owner, Jason and Henry Eng Works as below.

**Annual Average Production**: The amount of material shipped to/from the site vary from year to year depending on market demand. The annual typical production is estimated to be 30,000 cubic yards with a maximum/peak production of 40,000 cubic yards.

**Vehicle Composition**: The traffic generated by the operation is comprised primarily of trucks transporting the products to/from the site, with only 4 employees (drivers). The truck fleet is mostly triaxle fleet and a tractor trailer.

**Hours of Operation**: Discussions with the owner note that the existing facility hours of operation are generally from 7:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. The owner indicated that very little is done after 4:00 p.m. It is noted that the adjacent Concession Road 4 PM peak hour occurred at 5:30 p.m. However, for a conservative analysis, this report assumes similar PM peak hour as the adjacent roadway.

Truck traffic generated by the soil mixing operation is distributed evenly during the course of the day. For the purpose of the study, it was assumed that 100% of the daily production volume will be shipped during the 10-hour business operation period.

**Months of Operation**: Production and output levels are lower at times of low demand, such as winter months (December to April).

**Trip Distribution**: Haul routes utilize Concession Road 4 with 50% to/from south on Sanford Road (R.R. 11) and 50% to/from north on Zephyr Road (R.R. 13).

Based on the foregoing information, **Table 2** summarizes the trip generations estimates. Calculations for both the typical and maximum/peakproduction are included in the appendices.

Operations	Daily		AM Peak	Hour	PM Peak Hour							
Capacity	Trips	Enter	Exit	Total	Enter	Exit	Total					
Typical	11	1	1	2	1	1	2					
Maximum/Peak	15	1	1	2	1	1	2					

 Table 2
 Estimated Traffic Generation

Calculations show that at typical operations, the soil mixing plan will generate 11 daily truck trips and only 2 peak hour trips. At peak or maximum operations, the soil mixing plan will generate 15 daily truck trips and only 2 peak hour trips.

Discussions with the owner shows that the existing site generates approximately 7-12 daily truck trips, this is within the typical daily trip generation calculations shown in Table 1. Since the projected trips are much less than 100 vehicles trips per peak hour, a full TIS is not required for this application.

With low peak hour trip volumes of no more than 2 vehicles per hour, the existingusedoes not have significant impact on the site and adjacent roadway operations.

## **2.3 Exclusive Turn Lanes**

The need for exclusive turn lanes at the site driveway connection to Concession Road 4was investigated based on the MTO publication entitled *Geometric Design Standards for Ontario Highways* (GDSOH). **Table 3** shows the volumes used for analysis.

Driveway	AM/PM	Approach	Posted Speed	Advancing Volume	Opposing Volume	Left- Turn Volume	% Left Turns	Turn Lane?
Concession	AM			30	88	1	3%	No
Rd 4 / Site Access	PM	NB	50	91	35	1	1%	No

Table 3Left-Turn Lane Analysis

A review completed using the MTO guideline at 5% left turn warrants and a 70 km/h design speed (20 km/h + posted speed limit) for a two-lane roadway shows that a left-turn lane would not be required for the soil mixing laneway entrance connection to Concession Road 4 under projected 2031 volumes along the municipal roadway.

Generally, an exclusive right turn lane is required when there will be 100 or more right turning volumes. According to the trip generation estimates, entering site trips are below the threshold for a right-turn lane.

Additionally, the Region of Durham provides right-turn lane guidelines for roadways based on the operating speeds and approach volumes. The right-turn lane threshold for a two-lane roadway is 40 vph. According to the trip generation estimates, entering site trips are below the threshold for a right-turn lane.

## **2.4 Intersection/Decision Sight Distance**

Minimum sight distance requirements were evaluated based on the guidelines provided in the Transportation Association of Canada's *Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads, Chapter 9, Intersections (2017).* The sight distance evaluation was conducted using a design speed of

	$ISD = 0.278 V_{major} t_g$	(9.9.1)							
Where:									
ISD =	intersection sight distance (length of the leg of sight triangle along the major road) (m)								
V <sub>major</sub> =	design speed of the major ro	oad (km/h)							
<i>t</i> <sub>g</sub> =	time gap for minor road veh major road (s)	icle to enter the							

70 km/h and was calculated using the following formula.

Design Vehicle	Time Gap (t <sub>g</sub> )(s) at Design Speed of Major Road
Passenger car	7.5
Single-unit truck	9.5
Combination truck (WB 19 and WB 20 )	11.5
Longer truck	To be established by road authority

The calculated intersection sight distance using the above formula and parameters results in the following:

- Passenger vehicle: 0.278\*50\*7.5 =146 meters
- Delivery vehicle: 0.278\*70\*9.5 = 185 meters
- Combined truck: 0.278\*70\*11.5 = 224 meters

**Table 4** summarizes the minimum sightline requirements for trucks and the existing sightline distance.

### Table 4Sightline Distance Review

	Sp	beed	Decision Sightline								
Intersection	Posted	Design	Required	Provided							
	Posted	Design	Required	North	South						
Concession Rd 4and Laneway Entrance Driveway	50 km/h	70 km/h	224 m	>250 m	>250 m						

Based on the table above, the decision sight distance requirements are met at the existing site access. There are no sight distance obstructions that obscure the view of vehicles at the access location along Concession Road 4.



Concession Road 4 at Laneway Entrance Access – looking north



Concession Road 4 at Laneway Entrance Access – looking south

## **2.5 Collisions**

Based on the collision frequency data presented in the Vision Zero – A strategic Road Safety Action Plan for Durham Region stakeholder workshop, there have been no collisions within the vicinity of the subject site.

## **2.6 Signage**

It is recommended that signage be provided in both directions warning of both entrance locations and the presence of trucks entering and exiting the laneway entrance connection to Concession Road 4. Signage shall conform to the Ontario Traffic Manual (OTM) and Town Bylaws.

# **3.0 CONCLUSIONS**

This Traffic Impact Study was prepared for the Zoning By-Law Amendment application to legalize an existing soil mixing operation located at 10850 Concession Road 4. The site is bounded by Concession Road 4 to the east, Concession Road 3 to the west and rural areas to the north and south.

The existing operation imports compost and manure for the purpose of mixing the products. Approximately 30,000 to a maximum of 40,000 cubic yards/year are delivered to and from the site. Vehicular access to the soil mixing site is via an existing full movement unimproved laneway connection to Concession Road 4.

In addition to the soil mixing operations, the subject property includes a single detached dwelling unit with an ancillary barn. Access to this unit is via an existing unimproved driveway connection to Concession Road 4.

The key findings are summarized below:

- Calculations show that at typical operations, the soil mixing plan will generate 11 daily truck trips and only 2 peak hour trips. At peak or maximum operations, the soil mixing plan will generate 15 daily truck trips and only 2 peak hour trips. Discussions with the owner shows that the existing site generates approximately 7-12 daily truck trips which is within the typical daily trip generation calculations. A full TIS is not required for this application as the existing use is estimated to generate much less than 100 vehicles trips per peak hour.
- Exclusive left-turn and right-turn lanes at the existing laneway entrance connection to Concession Road 4 is not warranted with 2031 traffic projections along the municipal roadway.
- There are no sight distance obstructions that obscure the view of vehicles at the access connection to Concession Road 4.
- It is recommended that signage be provided in both direction warning of both entrance location and the presence of trucks entering and exiting the laneway entrance connection to Concession Road 4.

# Appendix A:

**Existing Traffic Data** 

#### TMC Tabular Report SANDFORD RD (R.R.11)@ CONCESSION 4

TMC No.: 0110300000 1082 Count ID: 24892013309 11/5/2013 Intersection ID : Count Date: 0.50 0.72 0.75 0.75 0.47 0.31 AM Peak: MD Peak: → Ped. Ped. Ē T 7:30 am Τ 12:30 pm 0% 33% 20% 21% 4% 0% 0 0 Trucks % Trucks %  $\uparrow \downarrow$  $\uparrow \downarrow$ ω ω 0 <del>ں</del> ب Ped. Ped. 0 0 24 8 PHF PHF Cars Trucks Cars Trucks 19 25 a 10 6 4 t t 8 0 0% 1.00 10 23% 0.81 3 9 159 5 49 ← ← 40 4 9% 0.61 9 6% 141 0.83 Ĵ 3 3 0.50 25% 1 0 20% 0.75 0% 0.63 7 2 22% 0.28 4 1 0.68 32% 19 41 0.83 11% 10 80 → 20 → 104 17 48 1 0% 50% 2 2 0.38 0 3 1.00 ] PHF Trucks Cars PHF Trucks Cars <del>5</del> - ω - ი თ თ 1 <u></u> 0 0 0 2 -Ped. Ped. 0 0 N Trucks % **Trucks %** ი ¢ψ 13% 50%  $\uparrow \downarrow$ σı 29% 0% 0% 0% → Ped. Ped. → J L ← ← 0 0 0.58 0.63 0.75 0.50 0.54 0.42 0.58 0.65 0.33 PM Peak: **Total Count** → Ped. Τ Ped. → 12% 10% T ← 8 hours 5:15 pm ← 0 7% 0 0% 0% **Trucks %** 26 Trucks %  $\uparrow \downarrow$ ΨΨ ω റ്ററ Ped. 0 0 0 Ped. 206 0 0 <u>6</u> 76 55 Cars Trucks Cars Trucks PHF Ξ ĸ 7 17 0% 0.85 70 8 10% 0 78 4 71 742 ← ← 66 6% 0.76 4 645 62 9% Ĵ 12 59 17% 2 22 0.60 8% 10 0% 0 0.42 35 3 8% 10% 73 654 5% 9 160 0.72  $\rightarrow$ 172 9 → 761 88 → 48 8% 4 7% 13 Ť 1 0.44 1 1 Trucks Cars Trucks Cars PHF <sup>22</sup> б 42 42 36 169 0 0 Ped. Ped. 0 Trucks % Trucks % ω ഗെ \_ ₩ イナ 19 4% → Ped. %0 0% → Ped. J 23% ← L 7% 7% 0 0 0.67 0.42 0.72

#### TMC 15 Min Report SANDFORD RD (R.R.11)@ CONCESSION 4

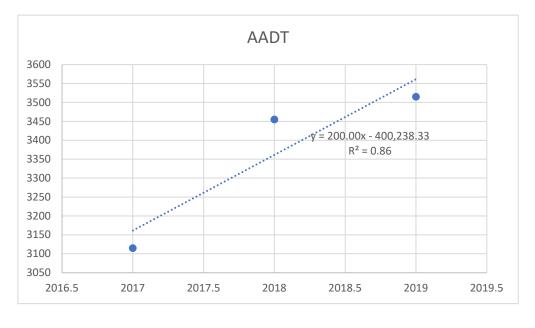
	SANDFORD RD (R.R.11)@ CONCESSION 4																																				
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Deried 4	Left Thru	Right	Left Th	ru Righ	t Left T	hru R	light		Left Th	nru Righ	Left	Thru	Right	Left T	hru R	light		Left Th	nru R	light L	.eft Th	nru R	light L	Left T	hru Rig	ght	L	eft Thru	Right	Left T	hru R	ight L	eft Thi	ru Rig	ht		
Period 1 6:15	1	04	0	0 1	0	0	0	0	0	36 0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0 (		0	54
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6:45		5 1		0 0	0	0	0	0		27 0		5		0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		51	0		0	0	0 0		0	49
7:00		2 4		0 0	0	0	0	0		31 2	0	0		0	0	0	0	2		1	1	0	°	0	0	0	0	0 1:		2		0	0	0 (		0	62
7:15		4 0		1 0	0	0	0	0		40 3	l ő	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	°	0	0	0	0		7 0	1		1	0	0 (		0	65
7:30		93		0 0	l o	0	ő	ů 0		27 4	l o	2		0	0	ő	0	2	1	2	0	0	o	0	0	o	ő	- 1 1		0		1	0	0 (		0	71
7:45		4 4		0 0	0	0	0	0		37 2	0	2		0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 2		0		0	0	0 0		0	76
8:00		84		0 0	0	0	0	0		34 1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	1		1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1 2		0		1	0	0 0		0	98
8:15		4 1		1 0	0	0	0	0		43 3	2	2		0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	02		0		0	0	0 (		0	104
8:30		1 2		0 3	0	0	0	0		27 1	0	2		0	0	0	0	0		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1		0	1	0	0	0 (		0	57
8:45	4	3 1	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	1	16 3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1	5 0	0	1	0	0	0 0	0	0	49
9:00	2	1 1	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	1	15 0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1	) 1	0	3	0	0	0 0	0	0	39
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12:00	0	20	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	6 0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 1	0 0	0	3	0	0	0 0	0	0	24
12:15	2	1 1	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	2	8 2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	90	1	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	33
12:30	1	20	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	1	17 2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	01	1 1	1	2	0	0	0 0	0	0	48
12:45	1	23	0	2 1	0	0	0	0	0	10 2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	52	0	8	0	0	0 0	0	0	41
13:00	2	51	0	30	0	0	0	0	1	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	в О	0	4	0	0	0 0	0	0	35
13:15	2	10	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	2	52	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2 1	70	0	5	0	0	0 0	0	0	48
13:30	3	10	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	1	92	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2 1	12	0	2	0	0	0 0	0	0	42
Period 3																																					
15:15	0	03	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	15 0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2 2	63	2	5	0	0	0 0	0	0	63
15:30	2	13	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	0	8 0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 2	1 1	1	3	0	0	0 0	0	0	52
15:45	6	00	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	1	91	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 3	5 4	0	3	0	0	0 (	0	0	72
16:00		22	-	1 0	0	0	0	0	3	18 6	0	0		0	0	0	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 2		0	2	0	0	0 (	0	0	75
16:15	-	72		0 0	0	0	0	0		18 5	0	3		0	0	0	0	3	5	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2 3		0	2	0	0	0 (		0	94
16:30		30		0 0	0	0	0	0		25 2	0	0		0	0	0	0	2	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1 4		0	3	0	0	0 (		0	95
16:45		22		2 1	0	0	0	0		18 2	0	0		0	0	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 2		1	1	0	0	0 0		0	74
17:00		31		0 0	0	0	0	0		19 3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 4		1	3	0	0	0 (		0	95
17:15		30		0 0	0	0	0	0		14 4	0	1		0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 3		0		0	0	0 0		0	72
17:30		50		0 0	0	0	0	0		23 4	0	0		0	0	0	0	3	7	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	10 5		0		0	0	0 0		0	119
17:45		13		0 0		0	0	0		10 5	0	0		0	0	0	0	1		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 3		0		0	0	0 (		0	74
18:00		4 1		0 0	0	0	0	0		19 4	0	3		0	0	0	0	2	5		0	0	0	0	0	ů	0	3 3		2		1	0	0 (		0	98
18:00	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0 (		0	1
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# Appendix B:

**Growth Rate Calculations** 

Sanford Road (R.R. 11)

Year	AADT
2019	3515
2018	3455
2017	3115



Calculated 2017	3161.67
Calculated 2019	3561.67
Growth Rate	1.33%

# Appendix C:

**Trip Generation Calculations** 

#### SITE GENERATED TRAFFIC ENG PROPERTY WORKS SOIL MIXING PLANT

Production			
Typical Average	30,000	Cubic Yards	
Maximum	40,000	Cubic Yards	
Fleet Usage	Cubic Yards Per Load	% of Trips	
Triaxle	30	90%	
Tractor with Trailer	50	10%	

#### **Annual Trip Generation**

		Total Annual Cu Yd	Cu Yd Per Load	Trips Per Year	
				Total Trips Out	900
				Total Trips In	900
	Triaxle	27,000	30	Total Trips (Out + In)	1,800
Typical Average Year				Total Trips Out	60
				Total Trips In	60
	Tractor with Trailer	3,000	50	Total Trips (Out + In)	120
		Total			1,920
				Total Trips Out	1,200
				Total Trips In	1,200
	Triaxle	36,000	30	Total Trips (Out + In)	2,400
Maxumum Year				Total Trips Out	80
				Total Trips In	80
	Tractor with Trailer	4,000	50	Total Trips (Out + In)	160
		Total			2,560

**Daily Trip Generation** 

Percentage (%) Shipped in peak months 90% Peak Months (May to November) 7 Average number of working days per month 22

Annual Cu Yd	Total Annual Cu Yd	Total Trips per Year	Total Trips in Peak Months	Total Working Days in Peak Months	Trips per Day in Peak Months
Typical Average Year	30,000	1,920	1,728	154	11
Maxumum Year	40,000	2,560	2,304	154	15

#### **Total Trip Generation**

Hours of Operation 7:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Total Hours 10

Annual Cu Yd	Total Annual Cu Yd	Trips per day	Average Trips Per Hour
Average Year	30,000	11	1
Maxumum Year	40,000	15	1